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Ţ	BEFORE THE ARIZONA CORPORATION COMMISSION			
2	COMMISSIONERS			
3	MIKE GLEASON - Chairman	(000 001 2 7 7 11 2 2	na Corportion Commissio DOCKETED	
4	WILLIAM A. MUNDELL JEFF HATCH-MILLER	AZ HERE CONFESSION BOSKET CONFROL	007 - 2 2000	
5	KRISTIN K. MAYES			
6	GARY PIERCE	DS	W. Lines	
7	PAC-WEST TELECOMM, INC.,		DOCKET NO. T-01051B-05-0495 DOCKET NO. T-03693A-05-0495	
8	Complainant,	DOCKET NO. 1-0.		
9	vs.	DECISION NO	DECISION NO.	
10	QWEST CORPORATION,	DECISION NO		
11	Respondent.			
12		PROCEDURAL O	ORDER	

## BY THE COMMISSION:

On July 25, 2008, Owest Corporation ("Owest") filed a "Notice of Final Order and Remand" and a Motion for Judgment Pursuant to Mandate ("Motion") in the above-captioned dockets. Qwest had filed an action in the United States District Court for the District of Arizona ("District Court") seeking declaratory and injunctive relief from an Order of the Arizona Corporation Commission ("Commission") in Decision No. 68820. The District Court issued its Order in that action on March 6, 2008. Qwest states the District Court's order was not appealed and has become final as between Owest and Pac-West.<sup>1</sup>

By its Motion Owest seeks to have the Commission vacate provisions of Decision No. 68820 which Owest claims were enjoined by the Order of the District Court and requests the Commission to order Pac-West Telecomm, Inc. ("Pac-West") to refund Qwest the amount of \$1,849,153.22, which Owest had paid to Pac-West pursuant to Decision No. 68820.

On August 11, 2008, Pac-West filed a Response to Owest's Motion. Pac-West asserts that the relief Qwest seeks in its Motion is inconsistent with the District Court's Order. Pac-West claims that

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The District Court Order addressed two Commission Decisions, the second one involving a complaint brought by Level 3 Communications against Owest. Level 3 has appealed the order to the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals.

the District Court's Order requires the Commission to determine the most appropriate compensation regime for Virtual NXX ("VNXX") traffic before determining which party prevails in the dispute. Pac-West proposed a briefing schedule for resolving the issue.

On August 22, 2008, Qwest filed a Reply to Pac-West's Response. Qwest argues that the Commission must first address and amend those portions of Decision No. 68820 that were vacated by the District Court's Order, and only then would it be appropriate to decide how the Commission should deal with VNXX. Qwest argues that the Commission may not commingle the resolution of the Qwest/Pac-West dispute with a "generic" proceeding on the VNXX issue. Qwest argues that even if the Commission decides not to issue an immediate order dismissing Pac-West's complaint and ordering a refund, the Commission must still vacate the enjoined provisions of Decision No. 68820 and restore the status quo. Qwest states that any further proceedings on Pac-West's original complaint and Qwest's counterclaims must equate to a new trial, and disagrees that the matter should be submitted for resolution on briefing alone.

By Procedural Order dated September 4, 2008, a Procedural Conference was scheduled for September 25, 2008, to hear the parties' positions and to determine how to proceed with the remand from the District Court. At the Procedural Conference Qwest, Pac-West and the Commission's Utilities Division ("Staff") appeared through counsel.

Pac-West's complaint against Qwest alleged that Qwest was not compensating Pac-West for the termination of ISP-Bound traffic in accordance with the terms of an amendment to the parties' Interconnection Agreement ("ICA"). The ICA amendment provided that ISP Bound traffic is as described by the FCC in the *ISP Remand Order* and that "Qwest elects to exchange ISP-bound traffic at the FCC ordered rates pursuant to the [ISP Remand Order]." Qwest was withholding reciprocal compensation for VNXX traffic.

Pac-West offered VNXX service by assigning an area code and prefix (NPA-NXX) to its ISP customer physically located outside the rate center associated with that number, with the effect that customers of the ISP located within that rate center were able to call the ISP without incurring toll charges.

Pac-West argued the ICA amendment applied to all ISP-Bound traffic and did not exempt

VNXX ISP-bound traffic. Owest argued that VNXX traffic was not included within the traffic that comprised the subject of the ISP Remand Order, and thus, the compensation scheme adopted by the FCC in that order did not apply. In Decision No. 68820, the Commission found that it could not "say that the ISP Remand Order is limited to ISPs with a server located in the same local calling area as its customers" Decision No. 68820 at 8). The Commission concluded that the plain language of the ISP Amendment provided for reciprocal compensation for all ISP-bound traffic, and did not exclude VNXX ISP-bound traffic (Decision No. 68820 at 10). The Commission ordered Qwest to compensate Pac-West for the ISP-bound traffic, including VNXX traffic. Qwest did compensation Pac-West pursuant to the Commission's order.

On appeal, the District Court found that only through a comprehensive review of the *ISP Remand Order*, could it be determined whether the FCC intended to include VNXX traffic within the compensation regime created by that order (Court Order at 11). After such review, the District Court concluded that:

the FCC intended to remove ISP-bound traffic from the confines of § 251(b)(5), but only in regards to traffic that was subject to such reciprocal payments before the issuance of the *ISP Remand Order*. Whether VNXX traffic was among the calls subject to such reciprocal payments is not a question that this Court can answer. Until such time that VNXX is addressed by the ACC, the parties' dispute cannot be resolved. Court Order at 20.

The Court concluded that Decision No. 68820 fails "to properly interpret the *ISP Remand Order*, which was fundamental to the ACC's interpretation of the Pac-West ISP Amendment" (Court Order at 21).

With respect to the relief Qwest sought, the District Court found: (1) the *ISP Remand Order* prescribes intercarrier compensation only for calls placed by a caller to an ISP located in the same local calling area; (2) it could not find that VNXX traffic is subject to access charges; and (3) that where the Commission Decision conflicts with the language of the Court's Order the Commission is enjoined from enforcing the Decision (Court Order at 22). The Court held that neither Pac-West nor Qwest could achieve the ultimate financial result either sought until the Commission definitively categorizes VNXX (Court Order at 22). The Court instructed the Commission to determine the most appropriate compensation regime for VNXX (*Id.*).

Qwest states that it recognizes that the District Court is leaving it to the Commission to determine if VNXX traffic at the time the *ISP Remand Order* was issued was §251(b)(5) traffic subject to reciprocal compensation or §251(g) traffic that would be subject to access charges. It argued, however, that before the Commission does that, it must order Pac-West to return the compensation that Qwest had paid to Pac-West pursuant to Decision No. 68820, or else the Commission is violating the District Court's Order that enjoins the Commission from enforcing those portions of the Decision that conflict with the District Court's Order. At the September 25, 2008, Procedural Conference, Staff agreed with Pac-West's interpretation of the District Court's Order.

The District Court recognized that it cannot be determined which party prevails until the Commission determines if VNXX traffic was §251(b)(5) or 251(g) traffic. The District Court did not instruct the Commission to order the return of the monies paid to Pac-West. We believe that the District Court was enjoining the Commission from taking further action on those portions of the Decision that conflict with the District Court's findings. Thus, for example, the Commission could not order Qwest to continue to make payments to Pac-West under the terms of the Decision.<sup>2</sup> The ultimate issue remains to be decided by the Commission and we are establishing procedures to do so. We cannot say at this point which party will prevail pending that determination, and we believe it makes sense to maintain the current status quo pending such decision. Our determination of how VNXX traffic should be compensated at the time the FCC issued its *ISP Remand Order* does not interfere with the conduct of the generic VNXX docket, as the latter matter addresses the appropriate compensation scheme for VNXX traffic on a going-forward basis.

Pac West argued that the ultimate issue of whether VNXX traffic is 251(b)(5) or 251(g) traffic can be decided fairly quickly based on legal briefing (Pac-West Response at 4). Qwest believes that resolution may involve issues of material fact (Qwest Reply at 6). We find that Qwest's suggestion made at the September 25, 2008, Procedural Conference that the parties file position statements on the issue(s) and whether they believe there are material issues of fact, to be followed by a subsequent Procedural Conference, to be a reasonable recommendation and the most efficient approach.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Qwest is not making on-going payments to Pac-West pursuant to the ICA at issue in Decision No. 68820.

1 Consequently, we direct the parties and Staff to file a statement of the issue(s) they believe the 2 Commission must address pursuant to the Remand Order of the District Court, and whether they 3 believe there are material issues of fact that would require a hearing. 4 IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that Qwest's Motion is denied. 5 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the parties and Staff shall file position statements on the issue(s) they believe the Commission must address as a result of the District Court's remand in this 6 7 matter, including whether there are material issues of fact, by November 10, 2008. 8 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that a **Procedural Conference** for the purpose of establishing 9 procedures and guidelines for resolving the issues shall commence on November 17, 2008, at 11:00 10 a.m., or as soon thereafter as is practical, at the Commission's Phoenix offices, 1200 West 11 Washington, Phoenix, Arizona 85007. 12 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Presiding Officer may rescind, alter, amend, or waive any portion of this Procedural Order either by subsequent Procedural Order or by ruling at hearing. 13 Dated this 30th day of September, 2008 14 15 16 17 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE 18 Copies of the foregoing mailed/delivered 19 day of September, 2008 to: this 304/7 20 Norman Curtright **Qwest Corporation** 21 20 E. Thomas Road, 16th Floor Phoenix, AZ 85012 22 Tom Dethlefs 23 1801 California Street, 10<sup>th</sup> Floor Denver, CO 80202-2658

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